

- Workers fight back:
 - Slowed work pace
 - Went on strike
 - Banded together to win better conditions-- labor unions
- Knights of Labor: wanted a shorter work day, end to child labor, equal pay for men and women, workers have shares in ownership and profits-- Terence Powderly, president

- Employers fired workers who belonged to unions--they had to meet in secret
- Haymarket Square Riot: striking workers and strikebreakers fight outside a factory in Chicago; 4 workers killed, protestors set off a bomb the next day killing 7 police officers
- Unions get a bad reputation