

- Frances Willard--Women's Christian Temperance Union speaks about the evils of alcohol and calls for states to ban the sale of liquor
- Carrie Nation has a more radical approach
- 18th Amend. passed in 1919--selling alcohol is illegal

Other Americans Seek Justice

African Americans

- Jim Crow laws, prejudice, discrimination, lynchings
- Booker T. Washington
 - Get educated, make money, gradually gain equality
 - Started the Tuskegee Institute: higher education, trade school

- W.E.B. DuBois
 - Actively fight discrimination
 - Founded the NAACP (National Advancement of Colored People)
- George Washington Carver
 - New uses for peanuts and other crops, improves farming methods
- Many businesses are operated for African American customers

Mexican Americans

- Immigrants flee revolution and famine
- Field hands, laborers, factory workers
- Barrio—Mexican neighborhood

Asian Americans

- Chinese population declines, other Asians arrive: Japan, Philippines
- Farming, mining, canneries
- Paid less, denied promotion

- White anger toward Asian's success
- Economic and educational restrictions
- "Gentlemen's Agreement"—T. Roosevelt; no new Japanese immigrants except wives

Native Americans

- Much of the reservation land sold to speculators
- Conflict between groups who supported assimilation and those who wanted to maintain their culture

